## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ROME DIVISION

EARL PARRIS, JR., Individually,	
and on Behalf of a Class of Persons	)
Similarly Situated,	)
Plaintiff,	) ) Case No. 4:21-cv-00040-TWT
CITY OF SUMMERVILLE,	)
GEORGIA,	)
Intervenor-Plaintiff,	) ) )
v.	)
	)
3M COMPANY, et al.,	)
D.C. 1. 4	)
Defendants.	)

# JOINT PRELIMINARY REPORT AND DISCOVERY PLAN

# 1. **Description of Case**

# (a) Describe briefly the nature of this action.

This is an individual and putative class action by Plaintiff Earl Parris, Jr. ("Plaintiff") on behalf of himself and ratepayers with the City of Summerville arising from the Defendants' alleged contamination of Raccoon Creek and the City of Summerville's drinking water with per- and poly-fluoroalkyl substances (collectively "PFAS"). Plaintiff asserts individual claims under federal

environmental statutes against Defendants Town of Trion, Ryan Jarrett, and Mount Vernon Mills, Inc., and state law class claims against Defendants 3M Company, Daikin America, Inc., Huntsman International, LLC, Pulcra Chemicals, LLC, Mount Vernon Mills, Inc. and Ryan Jarrett. <sup>1</sup>

Intervenor-Plaintiff the City of Summerville ("Intervenor-Plaintiff" or the "City") brings similar claims against 3M Company, Daikin America, Inc., Huntsman International, LLC, and Pulcra Chemicals, LLC arising from their alleged manufacture and supply of products containing PFAS to Mount Vernon Mills. While Defendants Town of Trion, Jarrett, and Mount Vernon Mills are named as Defendants in this action, no claims are asserted against them by the City.

# (b) Summarize, in the space provided below, the facts of this case. The summary should not be argumentative nor recite evidence.

Plaintiff and the members of the proposed class receive their drinking water from the City of Summerville, through the City's Public Works and Utility Department. Plaintiff and the City allege that Defendants have engaged in the following conduct in a manner leading to the contamination of the City of Summerville's drinking water with PFAS: the Manufacturing Defendants supplied

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Plaintiff asserts no state law claims for monetary damages against Defendant Jarrett.

products containing PFAS substances to Mount Vernon for use at its manufacturing facility in Trion; that Mount Vernon used products containing PFAS substances at its Trion manufacturing facility and discharged wastewater containing PFAS to the Town of Trion's Water Pollution Control Plant ("WPCP"); and that the Town of Trion disposed of sludge containing PFAS on various properties, including Mr. Jarrett's. Defendants deny Plaintiff's allegations of purported wrongdoing and liability.

### (c) The legal issues to be tried are as follows:

- 1. Whether Trion, Jarrett, and/or Mount Vernon Mills have violated the CWA.
- 2. Whether the disposal of the sludge may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to human health and the environment under RCRA.
- 3. Whether Plaintiff Parris' allegations satisfy the requirements of class certification.
- 4. Whether the injuries alleged by Plaintiff and the City are cognizable under Georgia law.
- 5. Whether any Defendant can be liable for the injuries alleged by Plaintiff and the City.
- 6. How liability, if any, may be apportioned.
- 7. Whether damages or injunctive relief are warranted.

(d) The cases listed below (include both style and action number) are:			
	(1) Pending Related Cases: None. <sup>2</sup>		
	(2)	Previously Adjudicated Related Cases: None	
2. below	2. This case is complex because it possesses the following features listed below (please check):		
_ <u>X</u> _	(1)	Unusually large number of parties	
_ <u>X</u> _	(2)	Unusually large number of claims or defenses	
_ <u>X</u> _	(3)	Factual issues are exceptionally complex	
_ <u>X</u> _	(4)	Greater than normal volume of evidence	
_ <u>X</u> _	(5)	Extended discovery period is needed	
	(6)	Problems locating or preserving evidence	
	(7)	Pending parallel investigations or action by government	
_ <u>X</u> _	(8)	Multiple use of experts	
_ <u>X</u> _	(9)	Need for discovery outside United States boundaries	
X	(10)	Existence of highly technical issues and proof	

**3.** Counsel. The following individually-named attorneys are hereby designated as lead counsel for the parties:

 $\underline{\mathbf{X}}$  (11)

Unusually complex discovery of electronically stored information

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Johnson v. 3M Company, et al., Case No. 4:20-cv-00008-AT (N.D. Ga.), and City of Rome, Georgia v. 3M Company, et al., Civil Action File No. 19CV02405, Superior Court of Floyd County, Georgia, address legal issues that overlap with issues in this case.

## **Plaintiffs**

Plaintiff Earl Parris, Jr.: Intervenor-Plaintiff City of

Summerville, Georgia:

Gary A. Davis

Jeff Friedman

James S. Whitlock

Lee Patterson

DAVIS & WHITLOCK, P.C. FRIEDMAN, DAZZIO & ZULANAS

J. Anderson Davis

BRINSON, ASKEW, BERRY,

SEIGLER, RICHARDSON & DAVIS,

**Defendant Pulcra Chemicals, LLC:** 

LLP

**Defendants** 

Defendant 3M Company: Defendant Daikin America, Inc.:

Robert B. Remar Theodore M. Grossman SMITH, GAMBRELL & RUSSELL, JONES DAY

LLP

Benjamin P. Harmon LIGHTFOOT, FRANKLIN & WHITE LLC

Defendant Huntsman International, LLC:

Robert D. Mowrey

Jean C. Frizzell KAZMAREK MOWREY CLOUD

REYNOLDS FRIZZELL LLP LASETER LLP

Defendant Mount Vernon Mills, Defendant Town of Trion, Georgia:

Inc.:

William M. Droze Kimberly C. Sheridan
GORDON REES SCULLY
TROUTMAN PEPPER HAMILTON MANSUKHANI, LLP

SANDERS LLP

## **Defendant Ryan Dejuan Jarrett:**

Craig K. Pendergrast
TAYLOR ENGLISH DUMA LLP

#### 4. Jurisdiction.

Is there any question regarding this Court's jurisdiction?

If "yes," please attach a statement, not to exceed one page, explaining the jurisdictional objection. When there are multiple claims, identify and discuss separately the claim(s) on which the objection is based. Each objection should be supported by authority.

The parties are not presently aware of any questions regarding this Court's jurisdiction. The parties reserve any and all rights to later raise jurisdictional issues subject to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Local Rules of the Northern District of Georgia, and common law.

#### 5. Parties to this Action:

(a) The following persons are necessary parties who have not been joined:

Defendant Ryan Dejuan Jarrett takes the position that other persons who owned land upon which sludge containing PFAS was disposed are necessary parties. (See ECF No. 152 at 2.) The parties are not presently aware of any other necessary parties who have not been joined to this action. The parties reserve any and all rights

as to party joinder subject to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Local Rules of the Northern District of Georgia, and common law. The Defendants also reserve their rights under Georgia law to apportion fault among parties and non-parties.

- (b) The following persons are improperly joined as parties:

  None.
- (c) The names of the following parties are either inaccurately stated or necessary portions of their names are omitted:

None.

(d) The parties shall have a continuing duty to inform the Court of any contentions regarding unnamed parties necessary to this action or any contentions regarding misjoinder of parties or errors in the statement of a party's name.

## 6. Amendments to the Pleadings

Amended and supplemental pleadings must be filed in accordance with the time limitations and other provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 15. Further instructions regarding amendments are contained in LR 15.

(a) List separately any amendments to the pleadings that the parties anticipate will be necessary:

Plaintiff anticipates amendments pertaining to newly-discovered violations of the federal CWA and/or RCRA, which require statutory notice and amendment of the operative complaint. Defendants reserve the right to oppose any and all amendments on these grounds.

(b) Amendments to the pleadings submitted LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS after the Joint Preliminary Report and Discovery Plan is filed, or should have been filed, will not be accepted for filing, unless otherwise permitted by law.

## 7. Filing Times for Motions

The parties submit proposed motion deadlines in the proposed scheduling order filed herewith, attached as Exhibit A.

#### 8. Initial Disclosures

The parties are required to serve initial disclosures in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 26. If any party objects that initial disclosures are not appropriate, state the party and basis for the party's objection. NOTE: Your initial disclosures should include electronically stored information. Refer to Fed.R.Civ.P. 26(a)(1)(B).

The parties agree that Initial Disclosures are appropriate in this case.

Pursuant to the Court's Order dated April 12, 2022 (ECF No. 139), the parties'

Initial Disclosures are due on May 23, 2022.

## 9. Scheduling Conference

Does any party request a scheduling conference with the Court? If so, please state the issues which could be addressed and the position of each party.

The parties do not request a scheduling conference at this time.

# 10. Discovery Period

The discovery period commences thirty days after the appearance of the first defendant by answer to the complaint. As stated in LR 26.2A, responses to initiated discovery must be completed before expiration of the assigned discovery period.

Cases in this Court are assigned to one of the following three discovery tracks: (a) zero month discovery period, (b) four months discovery period, and (c) eight months discovery period. A chart showing the assignment of cases to a discovery track by filing category is contained in Appendix F. The track to which a particular case is assigned is also stamped on the complaint and service copies of the complaint at the time of filing.

#### Please state below the subjects on which discovery may be needed:

Plaintiff anticipates that discovery will be needed on the following:

- The manufacture, supply, sale, purchase, delivery, use and disposal of PFAS, including the Manufacturing Defendants' supply of PFAS and Defendant Mount Vernon Mills' processes, use and disposal of PFAS;
- The properties of PFAS, including Defendants' knowledge thereof and communications pertaining thereto;
- The Trion WPCP's wastewater treatment processes
- The City of Summerville's drinking water treatment processes
- The land application of sludge generated by the Trion WPCP in the Raccoon Creek watershed;
- The membership of the putative class and Plaintiff's and the putative class's damages;
- Additional subject matters not presently known that may arise through discovery and investigation.

Intervenor-Plaintiff anticipates that discovery will be needed on the following:

• The manufacture, supply, sale, purchase, delivery, use and disposal of PFAS, including the Manufacturing Defendants' supply of PFAS and Defendant Mount Vernon Mills' processes, use and disposal of PFAS;

- The properties of PFAS, including Defendants' knowledge thereof and communications pertaining thereto;
- The Trion WPCP's wastewater treatment processes
- The City of Summerville's drinking water treatment processes
- The land application of sludge generated by the Trion WPCP in the Raccoon Creek watershed;
- The City of Summerville's damages;
- Additional subject matters not presently known that may arise through discovery and investigation.

Defendants presently anticipate needing discovery related to:

- Plaintiff Parris's class allegations, including but not limited to the requirements imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 23;
- Plaintiff Parris's individual allegations;
- The City's allegations;
- The basis for the Plaintiff and the City's allegations that its water supply has been contaminated with PFAS as a result of acts by the Defendants;
- Apportionment of alleged fault among the parties and non-parties;
- Additional subject matters not presently known that may arise through discovery and investigation.

If the parties anticipate that additional time beyond that allowed by the assigned discovery track will be needed to complete discovery or that discovery should be conducted in phases or be limited to or focused upon particular issues, please state those reasons in detail below:

Due to the complexity of this case for the reasons listed above, the parties believe that an extended discovery period is necessary and request a 360-day discovery period as set forth in the parties' proposed scheduling order, attached as Exhibit A.

# 11. Discovery Limitation and Discovery of Electronically Stored Information

(a) What changes should be made in the limitations on discovery imposed under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or Local Rules of this Court, and what other limitations should be imposed?

In addition to the items discussed above, the parties will seek entry of a stipulated protective order governing the production and treatment of confidential discovery materials.

(b) Is any party seeking discovery of electronically stored information?

<u>X</u>	Yes
	No
If "yes,"	

(1) The parties have discussed the sources and scope of the production of electronically stored information and have agreed to limit the scope of production (e.g., accessibility, search terms, date limitations, or key witnesses) as follows:

The parties will seek entry of an order regarding the sources and scope of the production of documents and electronically stored information.

(2) The parties have discussed the format for the production of electronically stored information (e.g., Tagged Image File Format (TIFF or .TIF files), Portable Document Format (PDF), or native), method of production (e.g., paper or disk), and the inclusion or exclusion and use of metadata, and have agreed as follows:

The parties will seek entry of an order regarding the format for the production of documents and electronically stored information.

In the absence of agreement on issues regarding discovery of electronically stored information, the parties shall request a scheduling conference in paragraph 9 hereof.

#### 12. Other Orders

What other orders do the parties think that the Court should enter under Rule 26(c) or under Rule 16(b) and (c)?

The parties will meet and confer about whether any stipulated administrative orders or other orders are necessary and appropriate.

The parties consent to service by email under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5(b)(2)(E), provided that copies are emailed to all attorneys of record.

#### 13. Settlement Potential

(a) Lead counsel for the parties certify by their signatures below that they conducted a Rule 26(f) conference by telephone that was held on May 9,

2022, and that they participated in settlement discussions. Other persons who participated in the settlement discussions are listed according to party.

# **For Plaintiffs**

Plaintiff Earl Parris, Jr. :	Intervenor-Plaintiff City of
	Summerville, Georgia:
/s/ James S. Whitlock	
James S. Whitlock	/s/ Lee Patterson
DAVIS & WHITLOCK, P.C.	Lee Patterson
	FRIEDMAN, DAZZIO & ZULANAS
Other participants:	
Thomas Causby	Other participants:
MORRIS & DEAN, LLC	J. Anderson Davis
	BRINSON, ASKEW, BERRY,
	SEIGLER, RICHARDSON & DAVIS,
	LLP

# For Defendants

Defendant 3M Company:	Defendant Daikin America, Inc.:
/s/ Robert B. Remar	/s/ Theodore M. Grossman
Robert B. Remar	Theodore M. Grossman, <i>Pro Hac Vice</i>
SMITH, GAMBRELL & RUSSELL,	JONES DAY
LLP	
	Other participants:
/s/ Benjamin P. Harmon	
Benjamin P. Harmon	Richard H. Deane, Jr.
LIGHTFOOT, FRANKLIN & WHITE	Louis A. Chaiten ( <i>PHV application</i>
LLC	forthcoming)
	James R. Saywell (PHV application
Other participants:	forthcoming)
	Jeffrey A. Kaplan, Jr.
W. Larkin Radney, IV (PHV	JONES DAY
application forthcoming)	

LIGHTFOOT, FRANKLIN & WHITE	Steven F. Casey, <i>Pro Hac Vice</i>
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Katherine L. D'Ambrosio	JONES WALKER
SMITH, GAMBRELL & RUSSELL,	
LLP	Christopher L. Yeilding, <i>Pro Hac Vice</i>
	BALCH & BINGHAM LLP
Defendant Huntsman International,	Defendant Pulcra Chemicals, LLC:
LLC:	
/s/ Jean C. Frizzell	/s/ Robert D. Mowrey
Jean C. Frizzell	Robert D Mowrey
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Other menticinants	LASETER LLP
Other participants:	
Daniamin E. Fay	Other participants:
Benjamin E. Fox BONDURANT, MIXSON &	
ELMORE, LLP	C. Max Zygmont
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RETITOEDS FRIZZEEE EEF	
Defendant Mount Vernon Mills,	Defendant Town of Trion, Georgia:
Inc.:	, , , , , ,
	/s/ Kimberly C. Sheridan
/s/ William M. Droze	GORDON REES SCULLY
William M. Droze	MANSUKHANI, LLP
TROUTMAN PEPPER HAMILTON	
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<u>/s/ C</u> Crai	<i>raig K</i> g K. P	t Ryan Dejuan Jarrett: <u>C. Pendergrast</u> endergrast ENGLISH DUMA LLP
follo	(b) wing d	All parties were promptly informed of all offers of settlement and liscussion by all counsel, it appears that there is now:
	()	A possibility of settlement before discovery.
	( <u>X</u>	A possibility of settlement after discovery.
	()	A possibility of settlement, but a conference with the judge is needed.
	()	No possibility of settlement.
couns	sel inte	Counsel (X) do or () do not intend to hold additional settlements among themselves prior to the close of discovery. If necessary, and to mediate this case following briefing on class certification or as greed prior to or after such date.
settle	(d) ement	The following specific problems have created a hindrance to of this case: $N/A$
14.	Trial	by Magistrate Judge
other		Trial before a Magistrate Judge will be by jury trial if a party is ntitled to a jury trial.
_		The parties () do consent to having this case tried before a udge of this Court. A completed Consent to Jurisdiction by a United strate Judge form has been submitted to the clerk of court this day

(b) The parties  $(\underline{X})$  do not consent to having this case tried before a magistrate judge of this Court.

Respectfully submitted, this 23rd day of May, 2022.

[Signatures on following page]

## /s/James S. Whitlock

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/s/ Kimberly C. Sheridan

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Counsel for Defendant Daikin America, Inc.

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this day, I electronically filed the foregoing **JOINT PRELIMINARY REPORT AND DISCOVERY PLAN** with the clerk of court using the CM/ECF system, which will automatically send email notification of such filing to all attorneys of record.

This 23rd day of May, 2022.

/s/James S. Whitlock